

Low Delay Audio Streaming for a 3D Audio Recording System

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The company



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Motivation



How long are the delays?

Applications

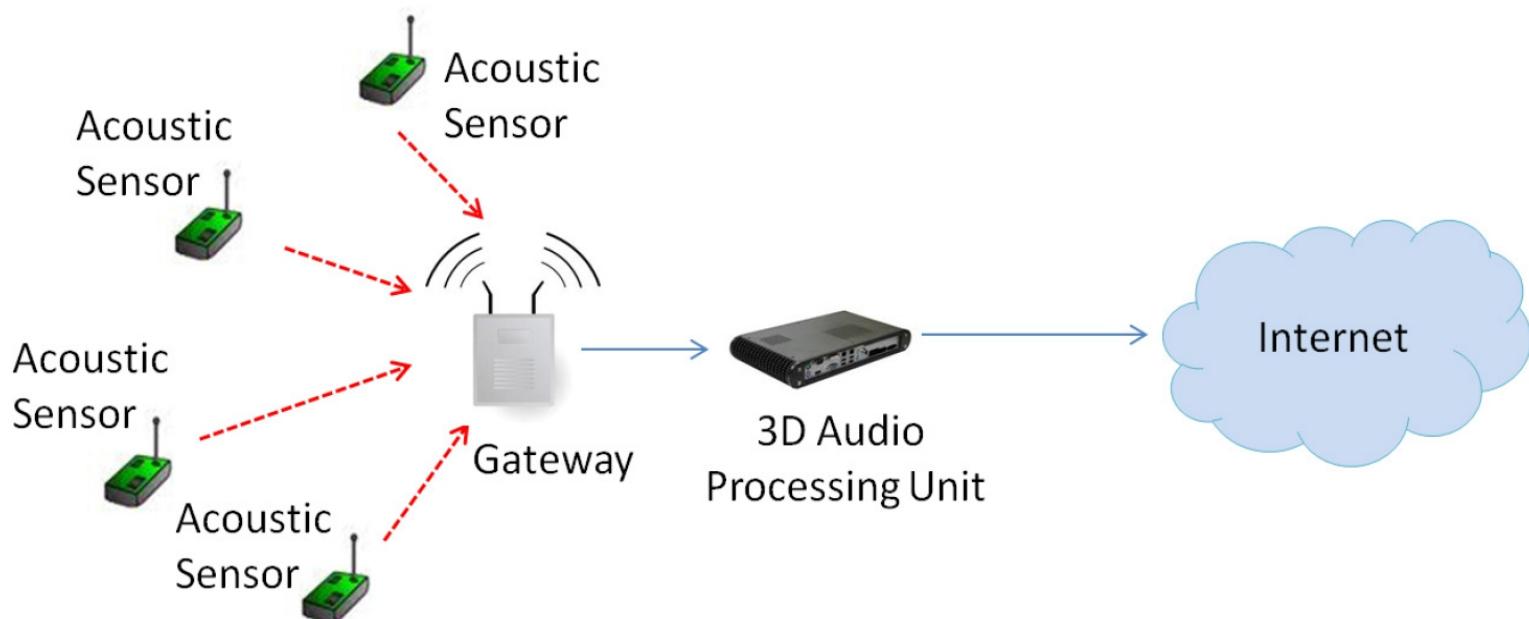


- Live audio streaming - e. g. teleconference
- Recording animals
- Tracking audio objects
- Virtual/augmented reality
- Recordings for new audio coding standard -
MPEG-H 3D Audio



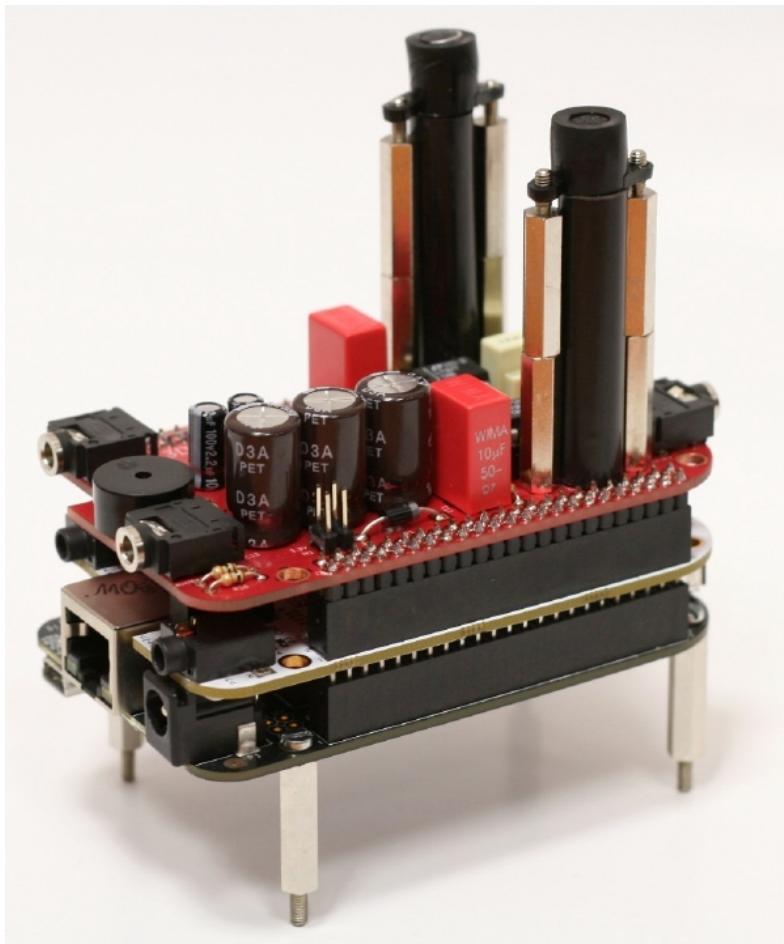
Wireless acoustic sensor network

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3D AudioSense

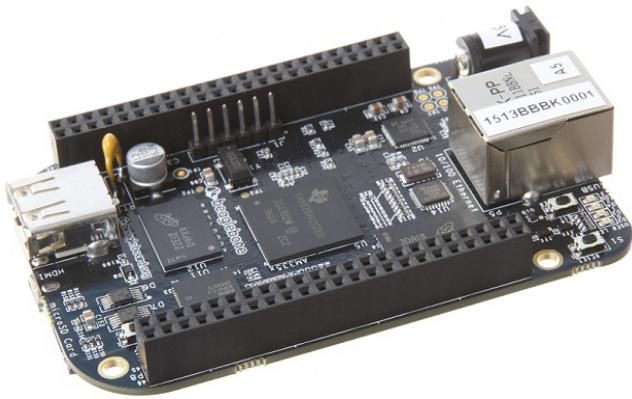
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Acoustic Sensor:

- Beaglebone Black
+ AudioCape
- + mic-board
- Embedded or
external
microphones
- 802.11n

3D AudioSense



Processing Unit:

- Beaglebone Black or PC or ...
- 802.11n



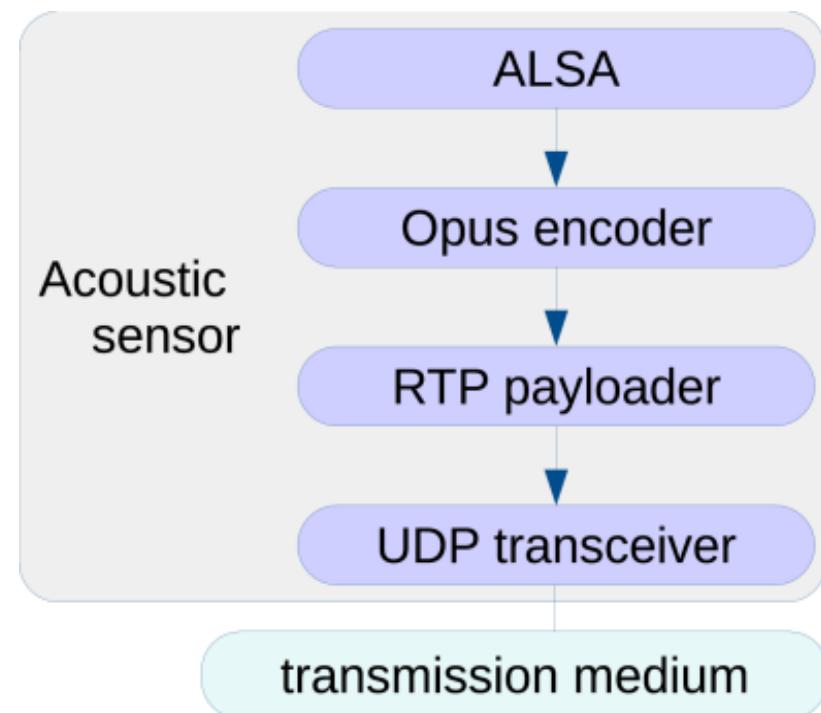
Gateway

- Router - 802.11n/ac

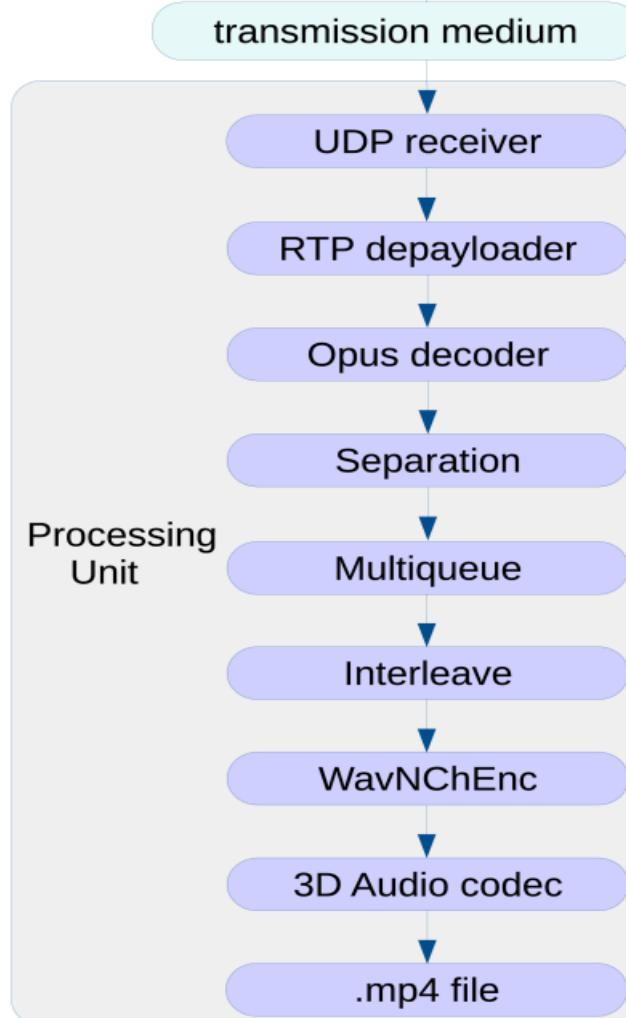
Software



Gstreamer v1.4



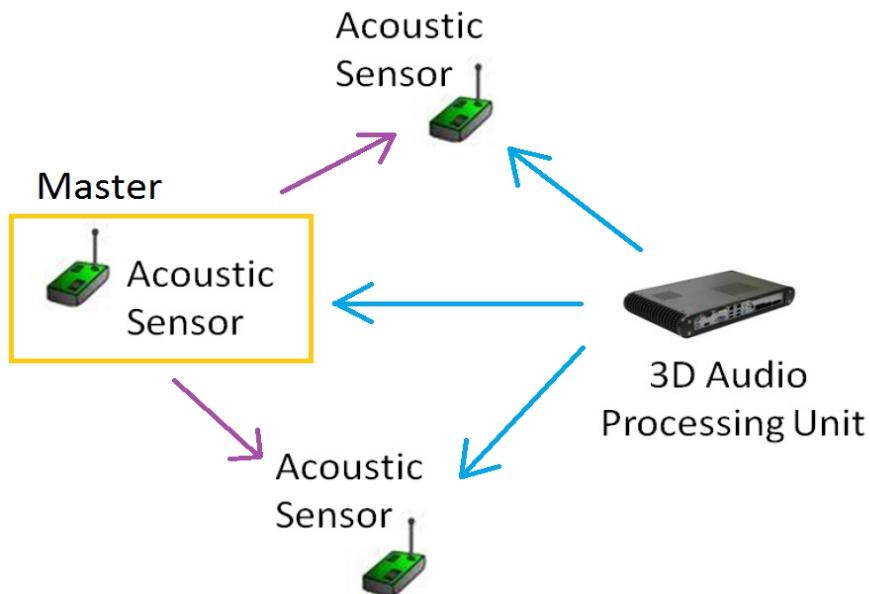
Software



Synchronization

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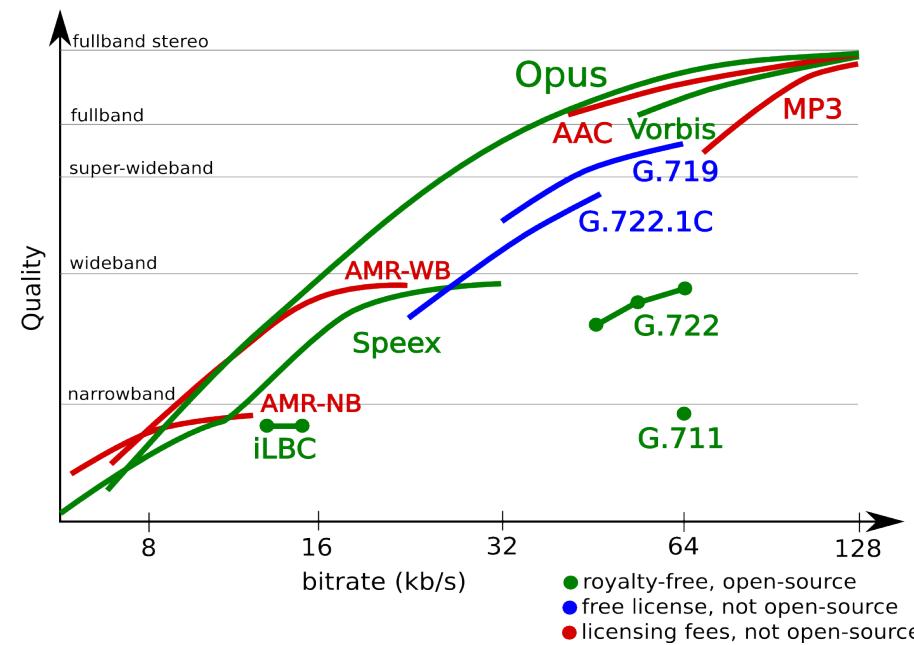
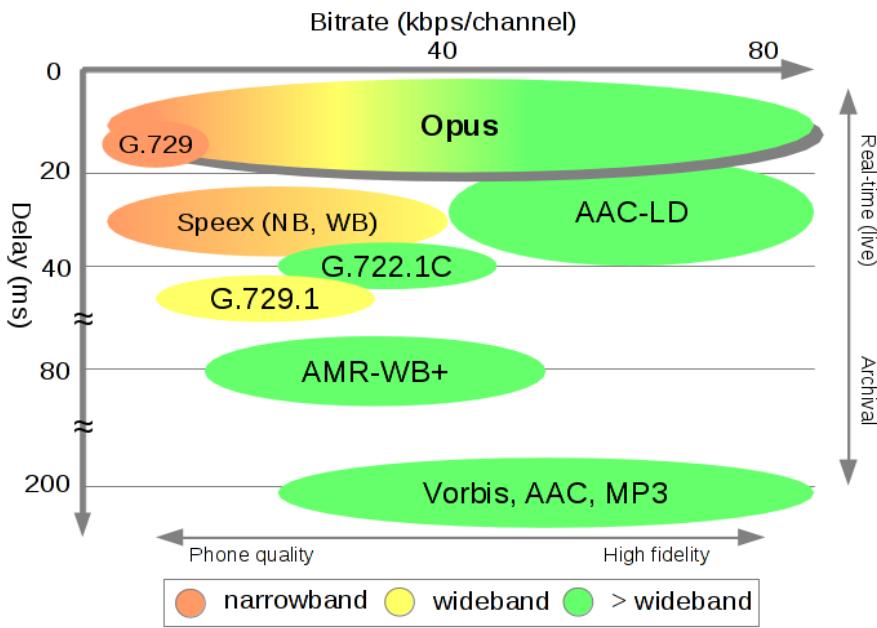
- Reference broadcast
- Linear regression
- Synchronization error: 200 us



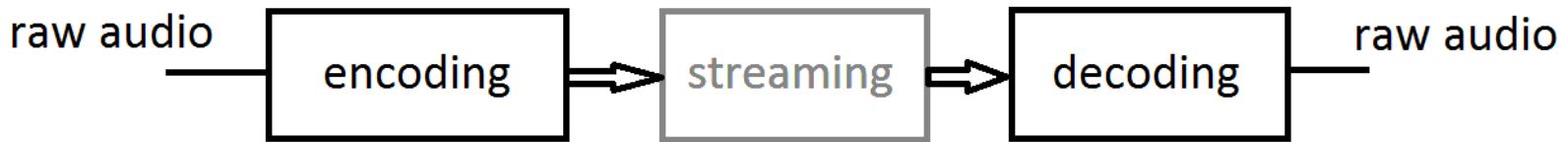
Opus

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- SILK - for speech, CELT - for music and hybrid mode
- Wide range of bitrate
- Configurable parameters like duration of a encoded frame
- Allows control on complexity of the encoder



Measurements

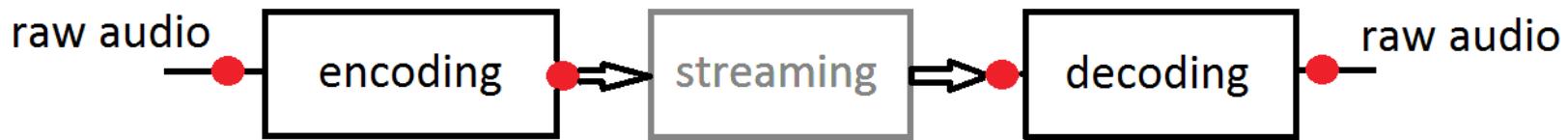


Test cases:

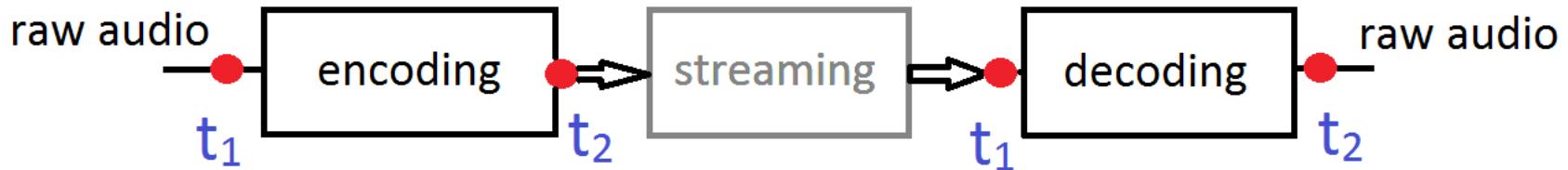
- Encoding time
- Decoding time
- Streaming time

*** No sound quality tests ***

Measurement of coding and decoding time

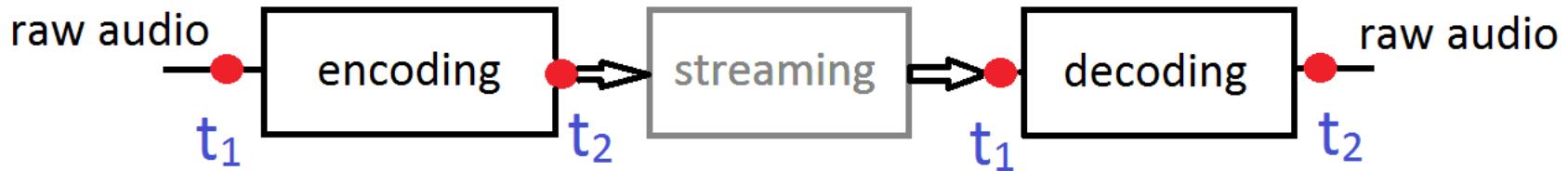


Measurement of coding and decoding time



- t_1 - a timestamp from moment when one whole buffer of data is passed on to the encoder/decoder
- t_2 - a timestamp from moment when encoded packet leaves the encoder/decoder
- Delay: $\Delta t = t_2 - t_1$

Measurement of coding and decoding time

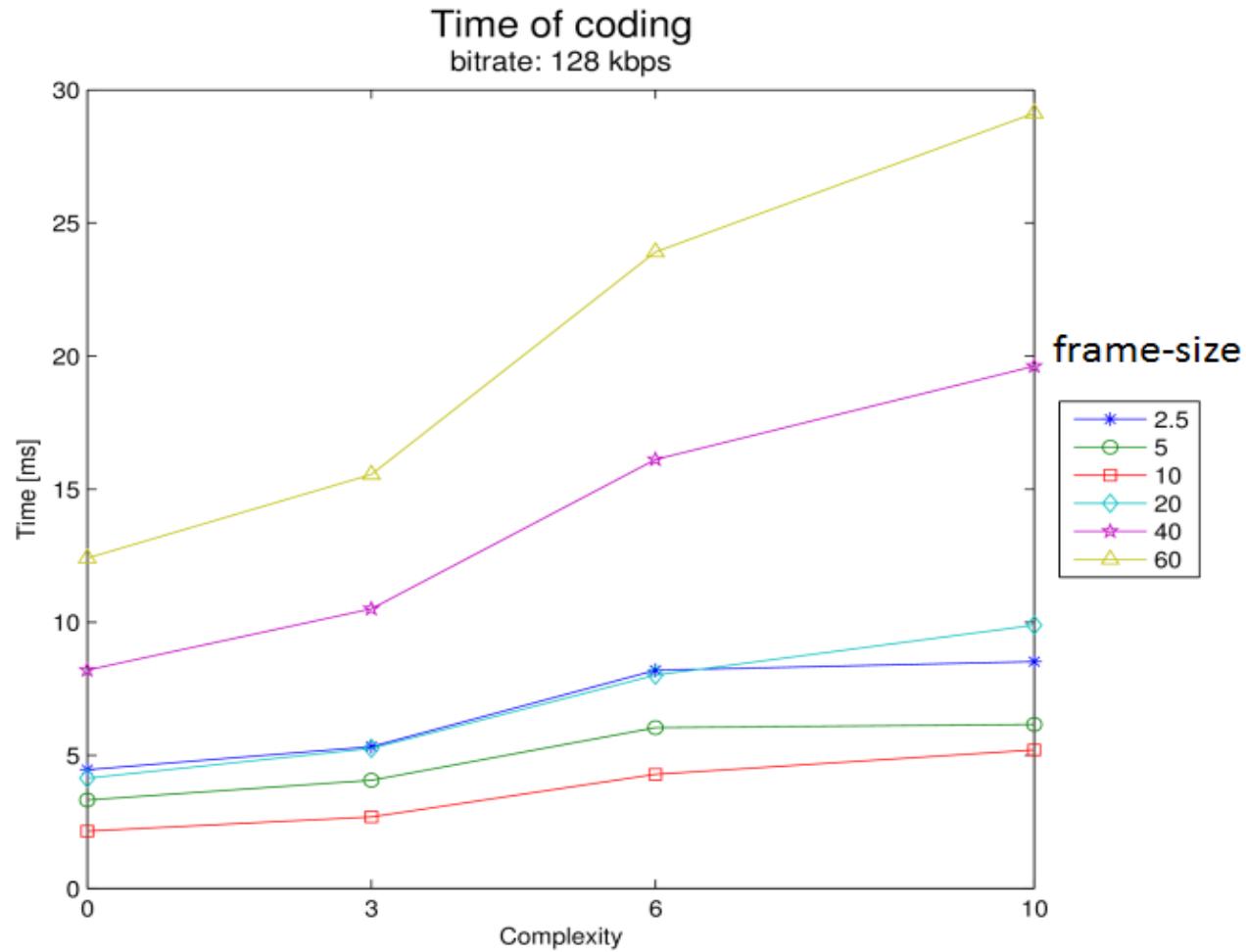


The most significant parameters:

- Bitrate
 - 64, 96, 128, 256, 320 [kbps]
- Complexity
 - 0, 3, 6, 10
- Frame-size
 - 2.5, 5, 10, 20, 40, 60 [ms]

Encoding time

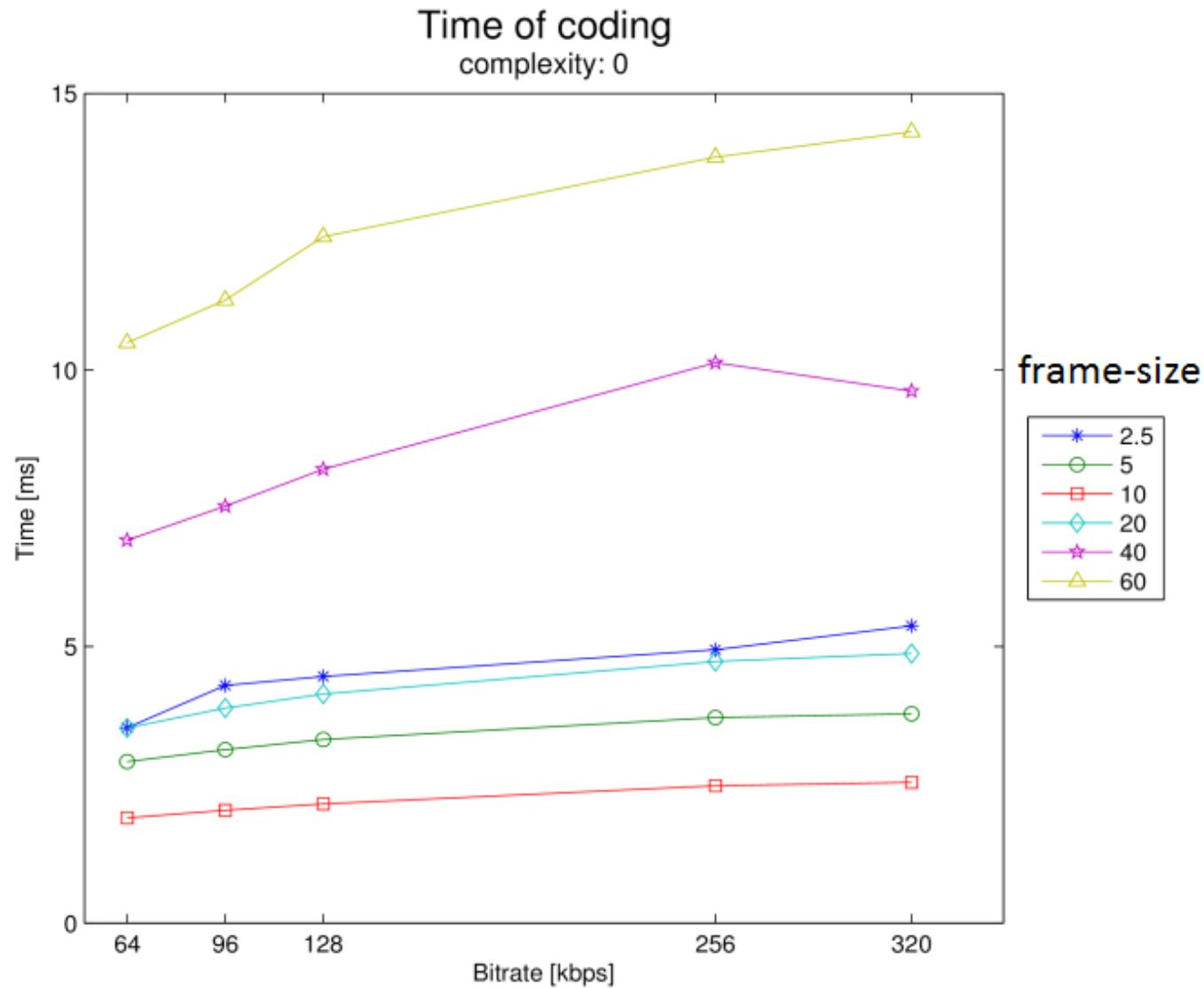
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- 1 point => several hundreds of measurements

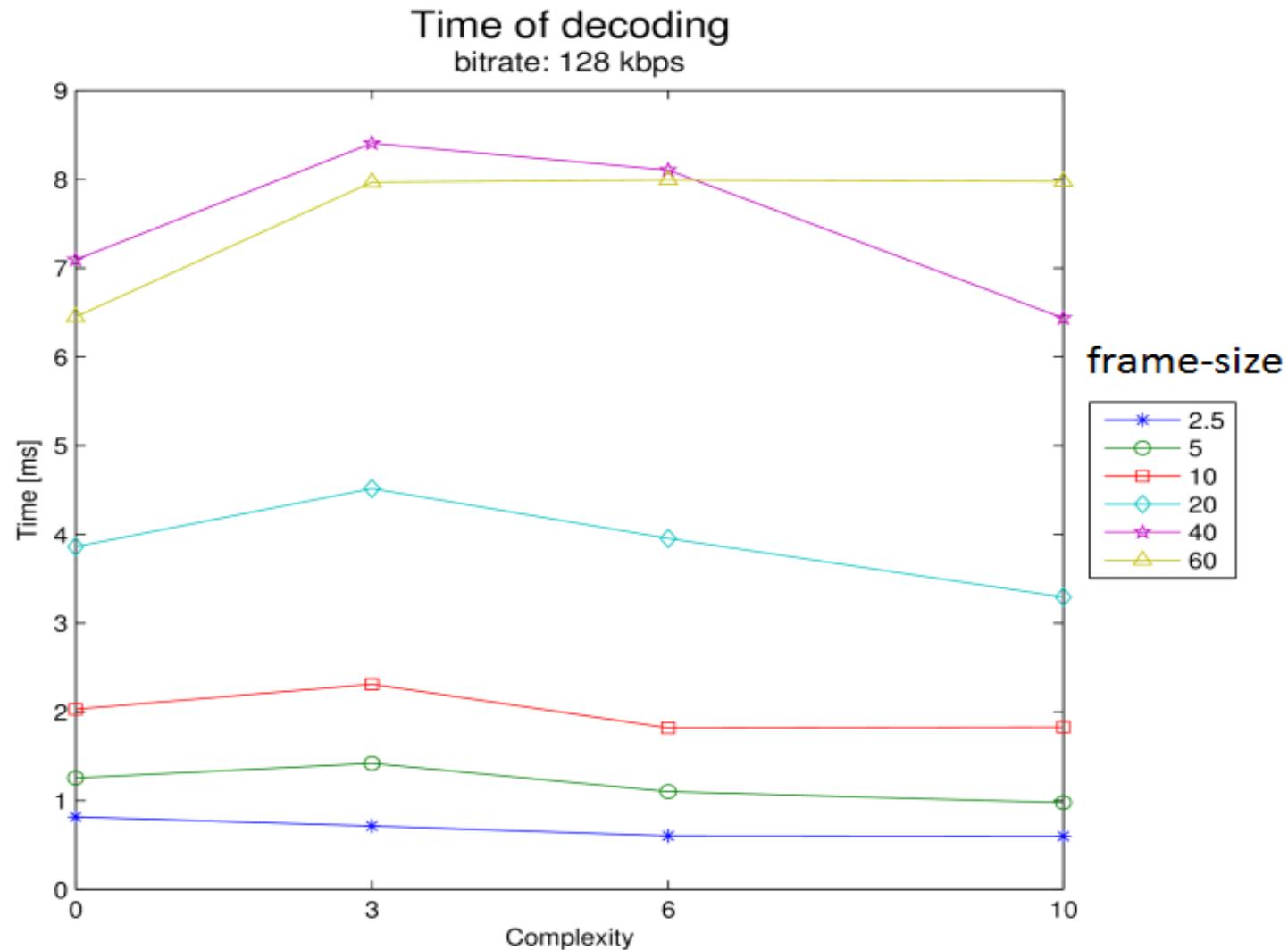
Encoding time

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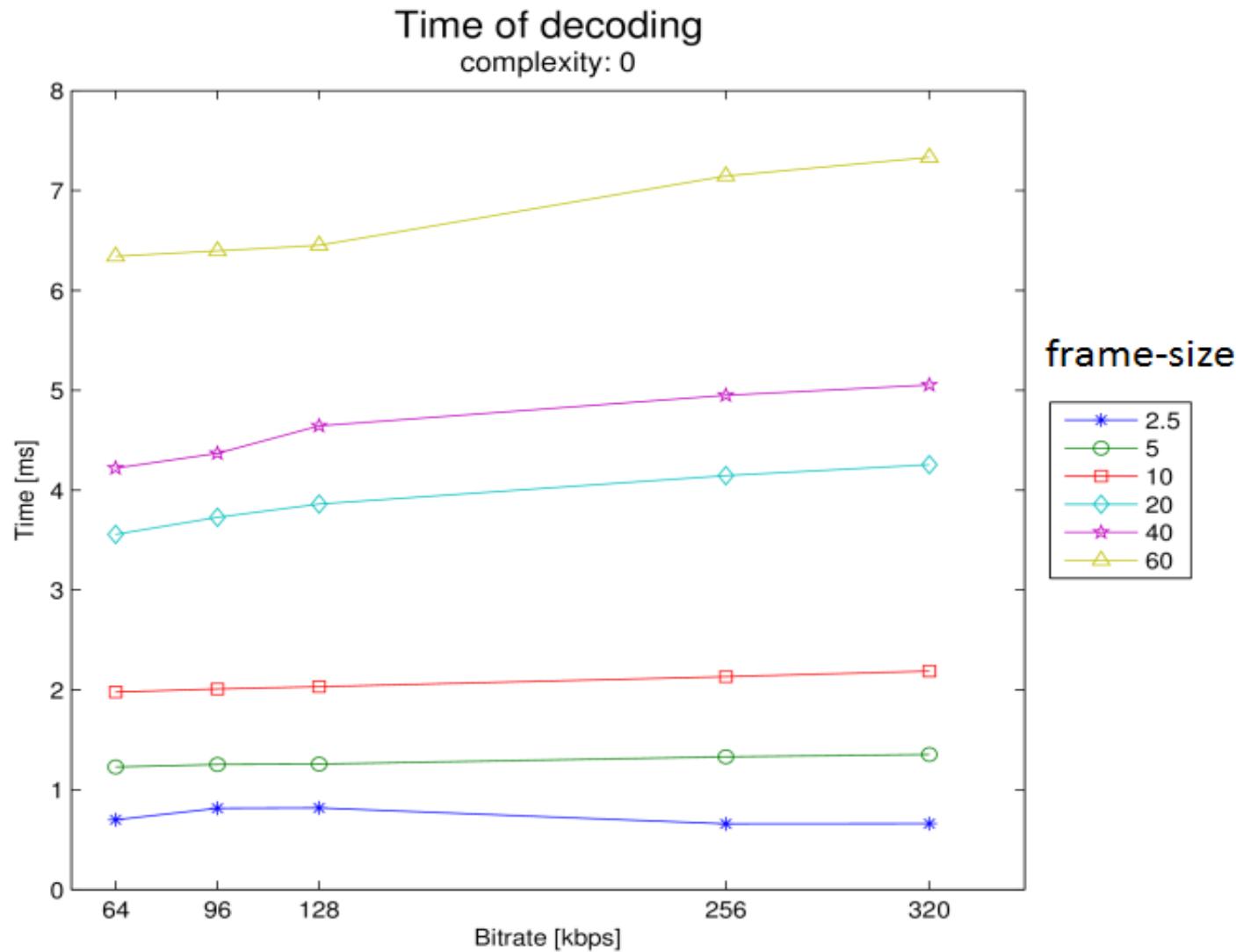
Decoding time

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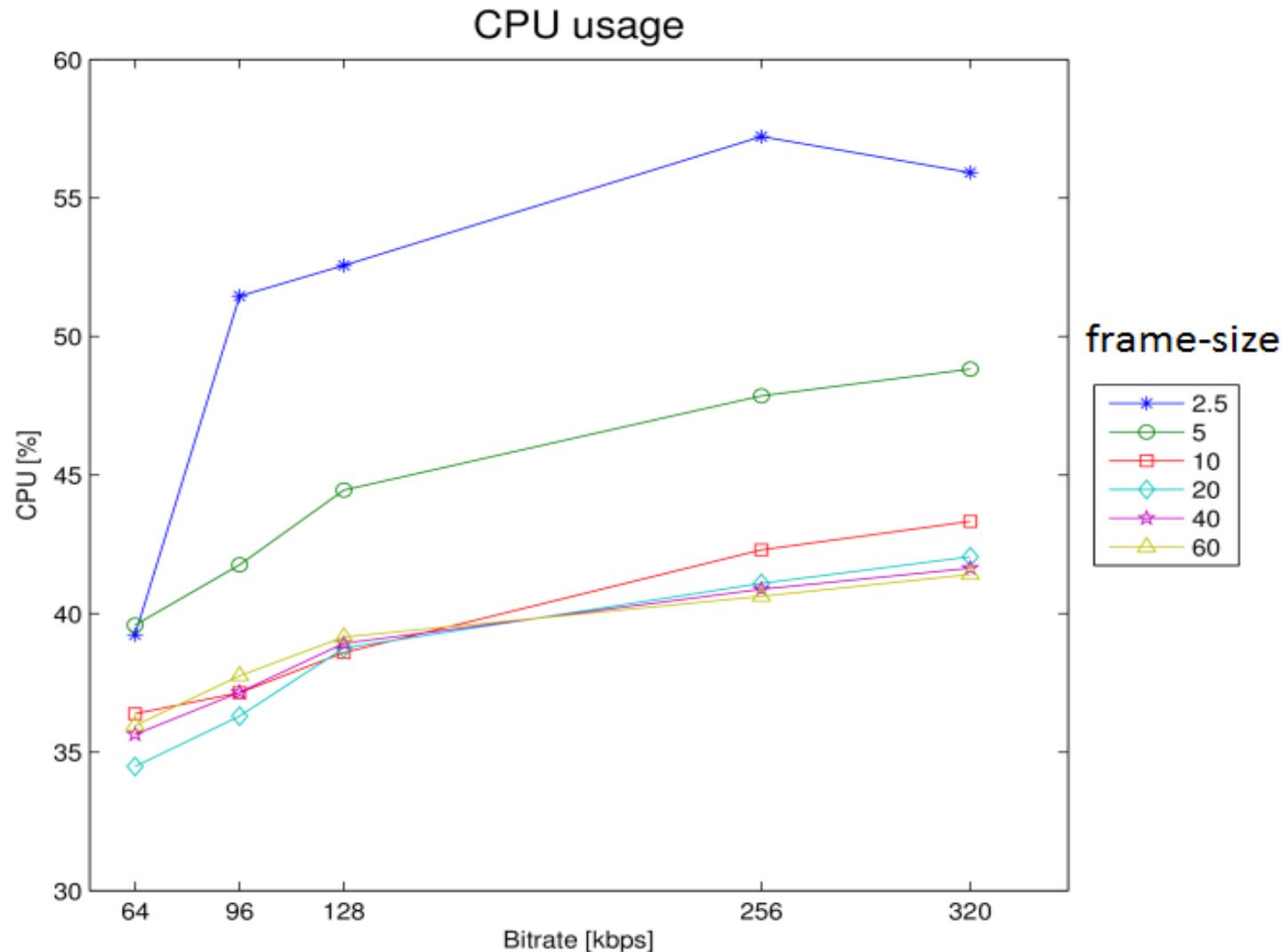
Decoding time

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CPU - ARM Cortex A8

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Measurement of streaming time

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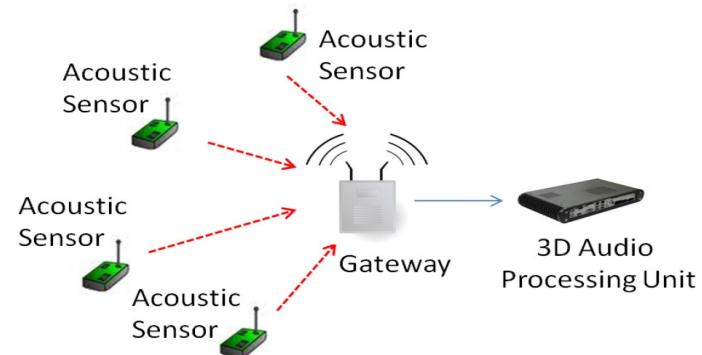
Conditions:

- Line of Sight
- Non Line of Sight

Number of sensors:

- 1, 2 and 3

Network topology:



Distance

- 1, 6 and 10 m

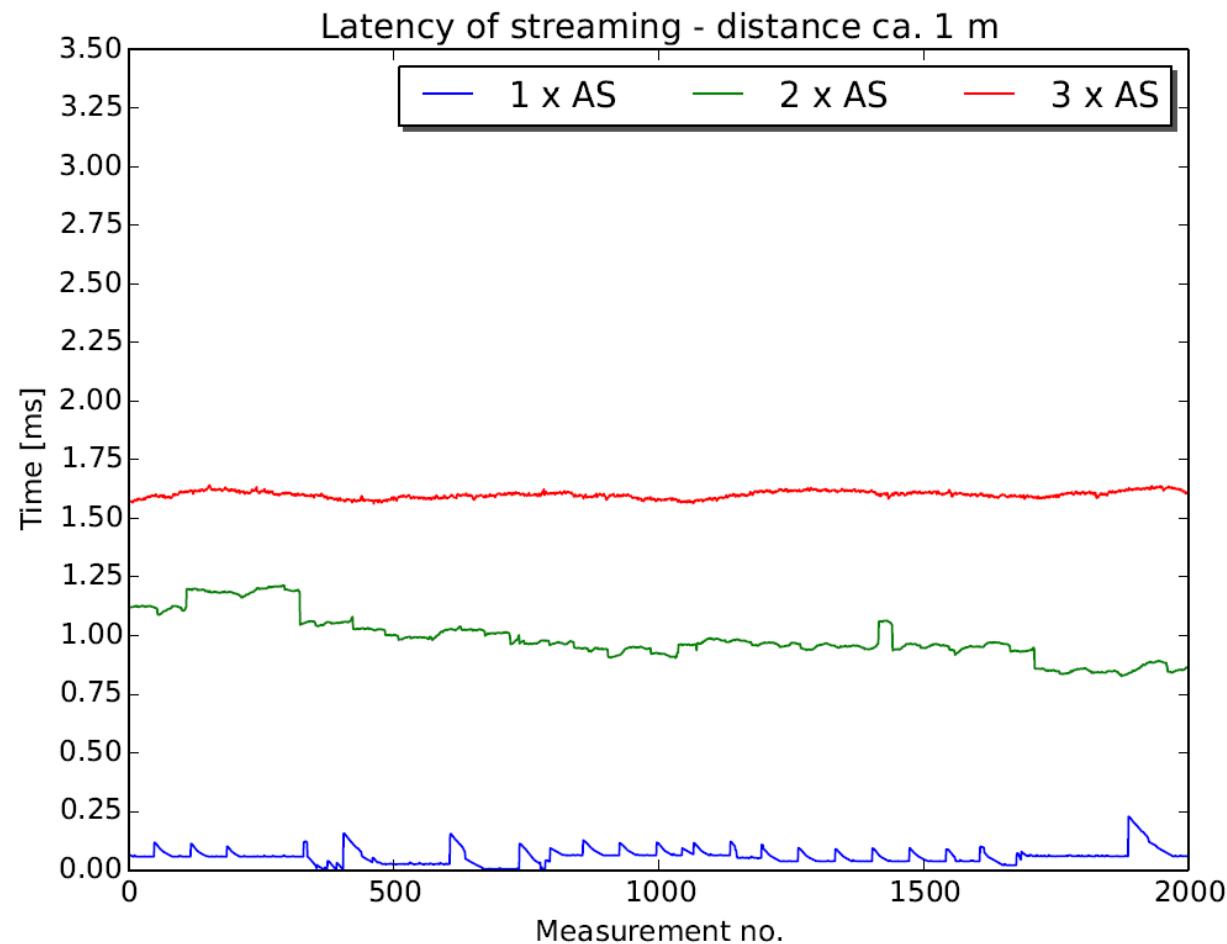
Measurement of streaming time



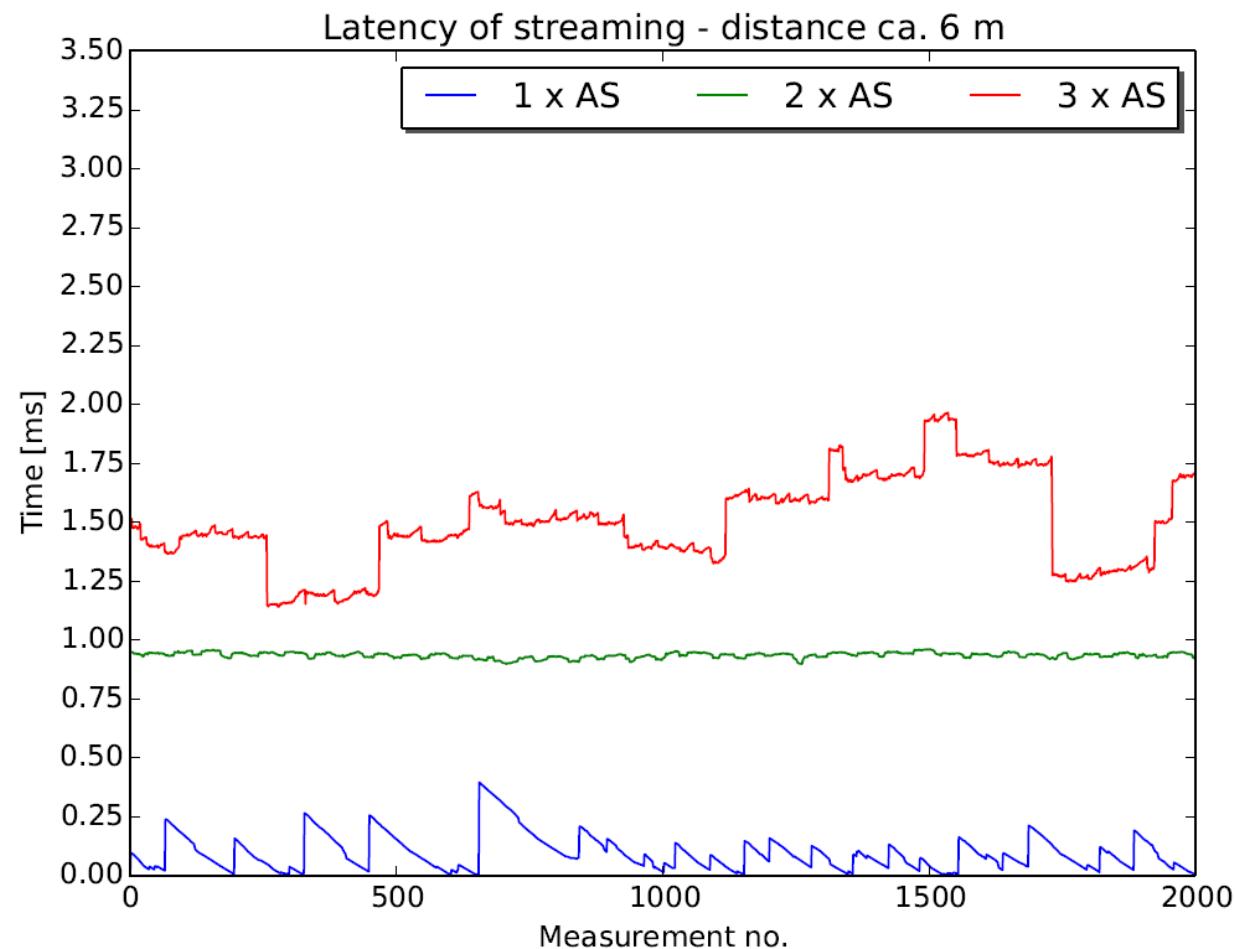
- t_1 - a timestamp from moment when one encoded packet is sent
- t_2 - a timestamp from moment when a packet arrives to the receiver
- Delay: $\Delta t = t_2 - t_1$

Streaming time - LOS

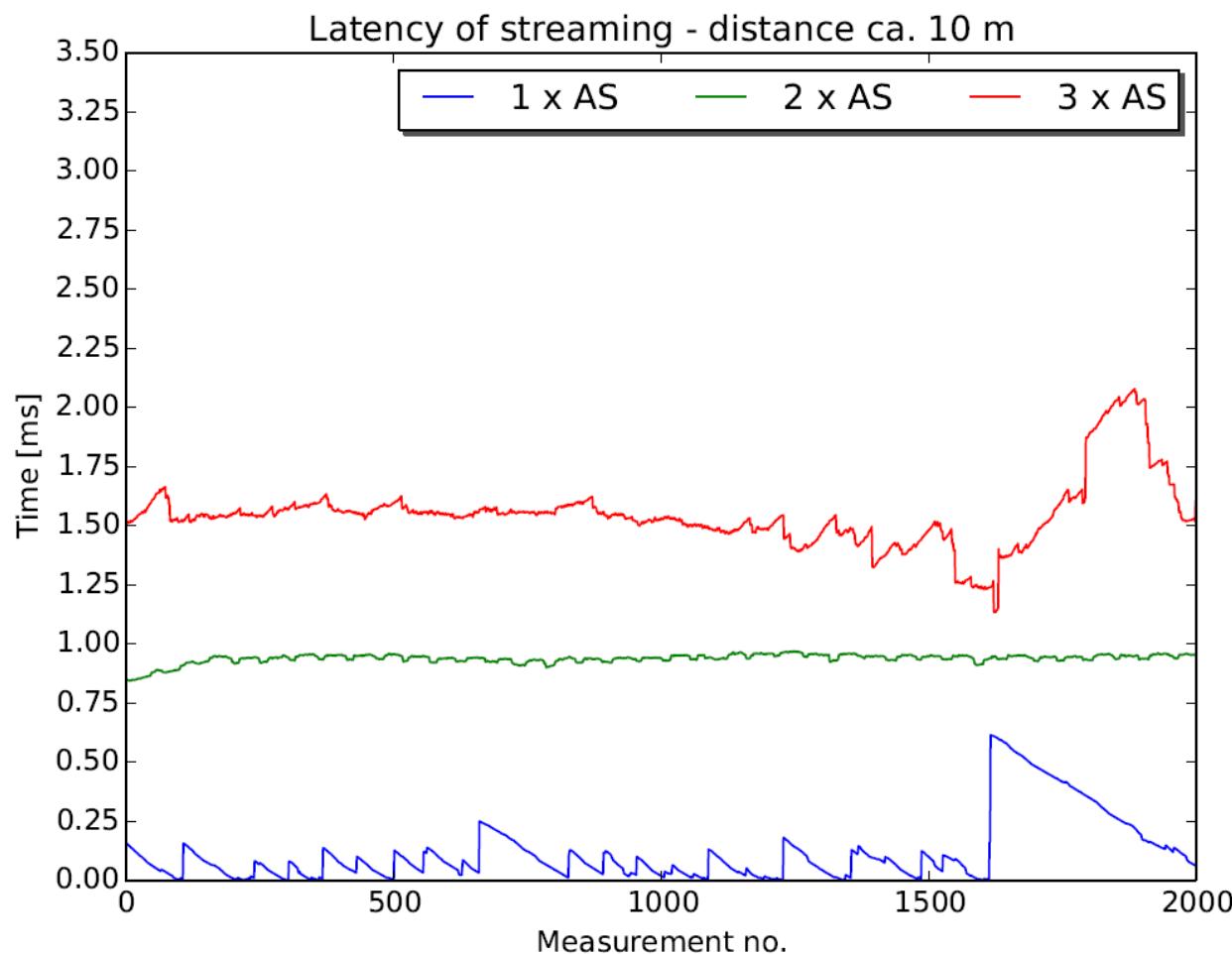
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Streaming time - NLOS



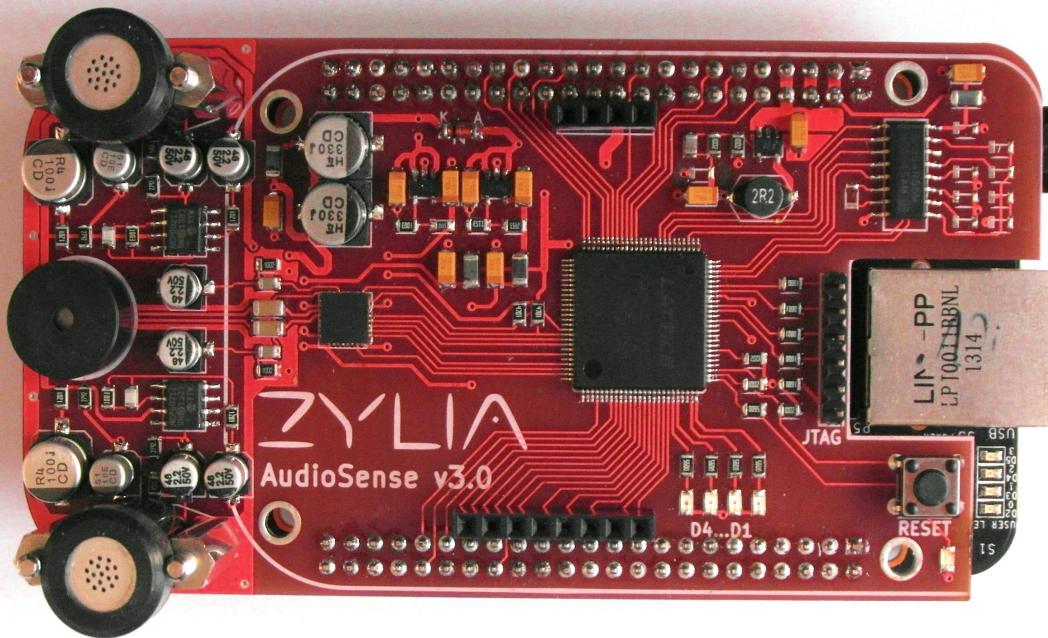
Streaming time - NLOS



Future work

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- 802.11ac
- New acoustic sensor
→ blog.3daudiosense.com



Acknowledgements



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